

# Spanish

*Classroom Words*



# PLATO

EDUCATIONAL COURSEWARE

  
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# **Spanish**

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# Preface

**Spanish Classroom Words** is a Control Data PLATO educational courseware package. It is available for use on Apple II\* Plus, Apple IIe, and TI\*\* 99/4A microcomputers.

The classroom words activity is intended to be a versatile vocabulary-building lesson suitable for use by schools, or individuals. It is designed to familiarize the user with approximately five hundred Spanish words helpful to travelers in a Spanish-speaking country. The activity provides vocabulary drill and practice in 10 categories. The drills are presented in two game-like formats: a Spanish version of the hangperson game and a multiple-choice pyramid game.

This educational courseware support manual contains an introduction to the activity, a description of the lesson flow, suggestions for teaching strategies, and supplemental activities for the user.

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\*Apple II is a trademark of Apple Computer, Incorporated.

\*\*TI is a trademark of Texas Instruments, Incorporated.





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# Equipment Configuration and Loading Instructions

# 1

## Equipment Configuration

In order to run a PLATO computer-based activity, one of the following microcomputer systems is necessary:

- An Apple II Plus with the following:
  - TV or monitor
  - 48K memory
  - Disk drive and controller
  - DOS 3.3 operating system
- An Apple IIe with the following:
  - TV or monitor
  - 64K memory
  - Disk drive and controller
  - DOS 3.3 operating system
  - An 80-column card is optional
- A TI 99/4A with the following:
  - TV or monitor
  - 32K memory expansion
  - Disk drive and controller
  - PLATO Interpreter Cartridge\*

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\*See the distribution information.

## Loading the Microcomputer

The computer-based activity is contained on a flexible disk that must be inserted into the disk drive. Figure 1 shows a disk and a disk drive.

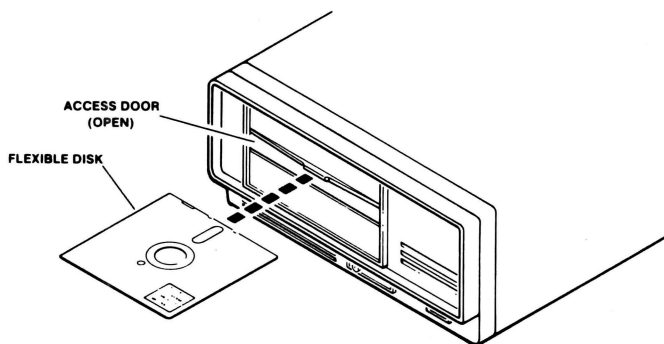


*Figure 1. Disk and Disk Drive*

To load the activity into the computer, follow the instructions for your microcomputer.

### **Apple II Plus**

1. Make sure the Apple II Plus is off.
2. Insert the disk into the disk drive (see figure 1) and close the door of the disk drive.
3. Turn on the Apple II Plus microcomputer.
4. The title page for the activity will appear on the screen.

## **Apple IIe**

1. Make sure that the shift key is locked into the capital letter format.
2. Follow the directions given for the Apple II Plus.

## **TI 99/4A**

1. Connect the pieces according to the manufacturer's instructions and plug them into an electrical outlet.
2. Turn on the switches in the following order:
  - a. Disk drive
  - b. Disk controller
  - c. RAM expansion
  - d. CPU
  - e. TV or monitor
3. Insert the PLATO Interpreter Cartridge into the CPU. The Texas Instruments standard display will appear on the screen.
4. Press any key.
5. Follow the prompts that appear on the screen to insert the disk and start the lesson.
6. The title page for the activity will appear on the screen.



# Publisher's Note

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# 2

Control Data Publishing Company, Inc. offers the opportunity to supplement courses in foreign languages with language activity packages. These packages are designed to build vocabulary proficiency. Teachers and foreign language students can use these microcomputer-based support activities to reinforce and complement material taught in the classroom. Individuals can use the lessons to independently improve their familiarity with a foreign language.

French, Spanish, and German are the most common foreign languages offered in junior and senior high schools. A series of PLATO activity packages currently exist for each of these three languages.

**Spanish** *Classroom Words* can be used as a component in most introductory and intermediate Spanish courses. The activity provides a student's vocabulary with drill and practice in a challenging and entertaining format.

Control Data Publishing Company, Inc. is working toward quality courseware packages to supplement and support a variety of subject matter areas.





# Activity Package Summary

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# 3

**Description:** **Spanish Classroom Words** is a PLATO educational courseware package. It contains an interactive computer-based activity on a disk and a user's support manual.

**Objective:** The classroom words activity is intended to provide drill and practice in recognizing and understanding Spanish words useful to students.

**Activity:** The classroom words activity has two types of exercises. There is an animated version of hangperson and a multiple-choice drill with a pyramid game format. The vocabulary used in the exercises consists of approximately five hundred words divided into 10 categories.

**Manual:** The classroom words support manual provides information and instructions for the user. It also supplements the computer-based activity with the following material:

The *Lesson Flow* section of the manual describes the steps in each exercise. It also tells about the features and options available in the exercises and explains the scoring and record-keeping methods.

The *Teaching Strategies* section of the manual presents some ideas for using the classroom words activity. It includes suggestions for both individual and group applications.

The *User Materials* section of the manual contains sample worksheets, sample record-keeping sheets, and the vocabulary lists. These materials supplement the computer-based activity and provide additional activity options.

# Spanish Classroom Words Introduction

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# 4

**Spanish Classroom Words** is designed to be an educationally sound learning tool that increases a user's Spanish vocabulary in an environment of fun, excitement, and challenge. Using a game-like format, it provides drill and practice sessions for use in improving familiarity with the Spanish language.

The classroom words activity concentrates on words that would be helpful to students in a Spanish-speaking country. As such, it can be used as a support activity for Spanish classes, as an aide to individuals preparing to study or travel abroad, or as an educational game for individuals interested in improving their Spanish vocabulary.

The activity contains two kinds of drills. Both drills can be presented in one of three translation modes: English to Spanish, Spanish to English, or a combination of the two. One drill is the familiar hangperson game in which the user must guess the letters in a computer-selected word. The definition is given in one language, and the user must find its counterpart in the other. The other drill is a pyramid game in which the user must correctly answer 12 multiple-choice definition questions to complete a pyramid.

Both exercises use animated graphics to provide visual stimulation. In the pyramid game, additional interest is added by the scoring method. Questions are assigned an ever-increasing monetary value that doubles with each correct answer.

Detailed instructions and helpful feedback are provided by the computer. A help option for use when necessary is also provided. These features allow the exercises to be performed quickly and independently.

The activity contains approximately five hundred common classroom words. These words are divided into the following 10 categories:

- General
- Reading and Writing
- Arithmetic
- General Science
- Plants and Animals
- Social Studies
- Languages
- Athletics
- Art and Music
- Names of Countries

The vocabulary list for each of these categories can be displayed on the TV or monitor before an exercise begins. They are also included in the User Materials section of this manual.

When using the classroom words activity, the user selects the type of drill, the category, and the translation mode.

The drill is primarily an independent exercise, but it may be done by a small group. The User Materials may be used individually or integrated into large-group activities.

While much of the material in this manual is intended for classroom use, the exercises are also applicable for individual use at home or as part of a library of support material for any group interested in learning or reviewing Spanish.

## **Purpose**

**Spanish Classroom Words** is intended to aid the user in the following ways:

- To provide drill and practice in recognizing and defining Spanish words
- To help users improve their ability to quickly translate English to Spanish and Spanish to English
- To help users build a Spanish vocabulary

## **Prerequisites**

A basic introductory exposure to Spanish and a review of the vocabulary lists would be helpful to the user prior to using the classroom words activity. Although this activity does not stress pronunciation, a basic understanding of the Spanish alphabet and the pronunciation and accenting of Spanish words would also be beneficial.



# Lesson Flow

# 5

When the activity begins, the user must choose the category of words to be practiced, the mode of translation, and whether to play the hangperson game or the pyramid game.

When a game has been chosen, the user has the option to begin the lesson immediately or review the rules and/or the vocabulary list for the selected category.

Words for each exercise are randomly selected from the vocabulary list.

Once an exercise has begun, the user may not go back and look at the vocabulary list.

## Hangperson

The hangperson game is played by guessing all of the letters in the word being translated. The game consists of words given in a random order.

The game begins with a display in the following format:

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

— — — — —

Pick a letter

I am thinking of a Spanish word meaning \_\_\_\_\_ .

(The blank represents the computer-selected word to be translated.)

The user guesses letters by entering them at the keyboard. When a letter is guessed, it disappears from the alphabet at the top of the screen. A correct guess results in the letter appearing in its proper place in the word being guessed. An incorrect guess results in a segment of the gallows appearing on the screen.

The user is allowed five incorrect guesses. On the sixth incorrect guess, a stick person appears hanging from the gallows and the user "loses." The computer then displays the correct answer before moving on to the next word.

Once a letter has been guessed, it cannot be guessed again. If the user types an already guessed letter, the computer will not accept it.

## **Pyramid Game**

The pyramid game consists of a series of 12 multiple-choice translation questions. A word is given in one language and four possible translations are listed. The user must identify the correct translation.

The object of this exercise is to correctly answer all the questions and "win" the largest possible amount of money.

The value of each succeeding question in the exercise is doubled. The first question is worth \$2. If the question is answered correctly, the second question is worth \$4, then \$8, and so forth.



Each answer builds a block of the pyramid. If, however, an incorrect answer is given, all of the previous blocks disappear and the value of the next question drops back to \$2.

When an answer is given, the computer tells the user whether the answer is right or wrong, and then the translations for all four possible answers appear to provide a quick review.

There is a help option available. If the user requests help, one of the four possible answers will be translated, leaving only three from which to choose. The help option can be used only once for each question. If it is used, the user receives only half of the money for that question.

## **Scoring and Record-Keeping**

The computer automatically keeps track of the user's total earnings in each exercise.

In addition, personal or class record sheets may be kept. For example, individuals who have correctly answered all 12 questions in an exercise may be designated as members of a Millionaires Club for the appropriate category. Sample record sheets may be found in the User Materials section of this manual.



**Spanish Classroom Words** can be effectively used by instructors and students to reinforce lessons taught in the classroom. The following strategies are suggestions for instructional use of the activity. Instructors and students are also encouraged to vary these strategies or to develop additional methods for using the activity.

## Individual Use

The activity can be a valuable addition to a library of support materials for any Spanish course. The availability of the activity affords students the opportunity to test themselves on their understanding of a student's Spanish vocabulary, to practice words in categories in which extra drill is needed, and to provide a translation exercise.

## Spanish Lab

An instructor may use the activity as a complement to an audio Spanish lab exercise. The one would drill in auditory comprehension and the other in visual comprehension.

## Assessment

By observing a student's performance, an instructor may use the activity as an assessment tool for new students, transfer students, or students whose work needs extra evaluation.

## **Spanish-Speaking Students**

Although the instructions and feedback for the classroom words activity are in English, the actual exercises are applicable for a Spanish-speaking student learning English. With some extra help and preparation, the activity could be used in drilling these students and helping them to build their English vocabulary.

## **Group Activities**

Students may work in small groups or teams of two or three to answer the questions in the exercises. This effort can be either cooperative (for example, alternating questions) or competitive (when a student misses, the next student gets to play until he or she misses, and so on).

The vocabulary lists, worksheets, and record-keeping sheets can be used to integrate the lessons in the classroom words activity into a large group or classroom activity.

# User Materials

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# 7

This section contains sample worksheets, sample record-keeping sheets, and the vocabulary lists for **Spanish Classroom Words**. These support materials may be copied and used to integrate the activity into classroom and group situations.



# Worksheet 1

## Arithmetic

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Hour: \_\_\_\_\_

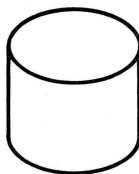
Directions: Identify, in Spanish, the following shapes.



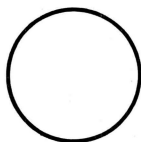
1. \_\_\_\_\_



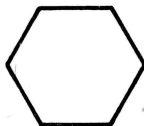
2. \_\_\_\_\_



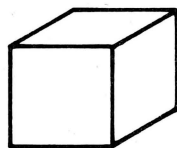
3. \_\_\_\_\_



4. \_\_\_\_\_



5. \_\_\_\_\_



6. \_\_\_\_\_

Identify, in Spanish, the following numbers:

7. 3 \_\_\_\_\_

13. 30 \_\_\_\_\_

8. 7 \_\_\_\_\_

14. 50 \_\_\_\_\_

9. 12 \_\_\_\_\_

15. 90 \_\_\_\_\_

10. 15 \_\_\_\_\_

16. 100 \_\_\_\_\_

11. 18 \_\_\_\_\_

17. 1,000 \_\_\_\_\_

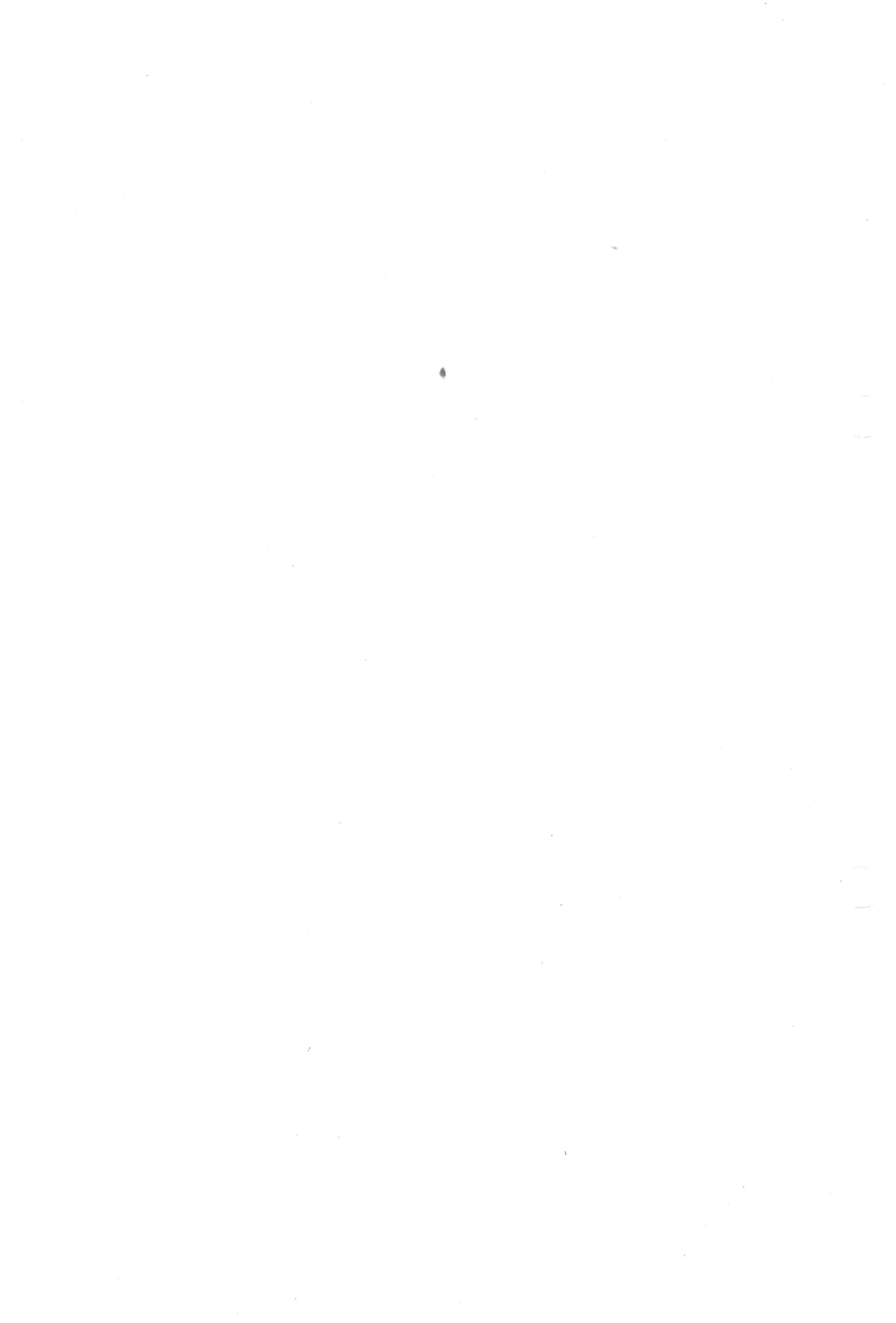
12. 20 \_\_\_\_\_

18. 1,000,000 \_\_\_\_\_

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## Worksheet 2

# Plants and Animals

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Hour: \_\_\_\_\_

Directions: Translate the following English words into Spanish. Then, find the Spanish words in the word-find puzzle on the next page and circle them. The words in the puzzle will not be preceded by articles.

1. rabbit \_\_\_\_\_
2. blackbird \_\_\_\_\_
3. butterfly \_\_\_\_\_
4. horse \_\_\_\_\_
5. birch \_\_\_\_\_
6. monkey \_\_\_\_\_
7. flower \_\_\_\_\_
8. tree \_\_\_\_\_
9. grass \_\_\_\_\_
10. mushroom \_\_\_\_\_
11. swan \_\_\_\_\_
12. dog \_\_\_\_\_
13. palm tree \_\_\_\_\_
14. fish \_\_\_\_\_
15. cow \_\_\_\_\_
16. cat \_\_\_\_\_
17. snail \_\_\_\_\_
18. duck \_\_\_\_\_

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## Worksheet 2

# Plants and Animals (Cont)

E B E P A L M E R A M C T I P O S  
S P A N I H O F S P A O A S A E O  
G A T O H O N O L A E N B M S C Z  
L S F L O N P E X U B R E T H U B  
L T J T E I O E O A R E D C E E A  
A O C O R I G R R E L O U T O R L  
B R N A B U H E A R L F L O R V L  
A O M E B S M L N G O N A R A F H  
C H I P O A L E A V D I L M O N O  
E O R A P N L F N C I S N E R Y N  
D R L S A Q O L S J U L S O C V G  
R M O L S I O N O Q A T L P A T O  
O I M O S B R T A P H C C O R T L  
P G M P R L O V B V A C A N A O A  
O G P A L A N O E S C A R A C A J  
N T E J C O N E J O A B A R O E P  
I M A A N D R I L S T A L I L L O

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# Worksheet 3

## Athletics

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Hour: \_\_\_\_\_

Directions: Add a word to complete each of the following sentences. Then, translate the word into Spanish.

### Spanish

1. You use a bow and arrow  
in \_\_\_\_\_ .
2. A goalie who wears skates  
plays \_\_\_\_\_ .
3. A racer does the backstroke in  
a \_\_\_\_\_ .
4. You take a racket to the courts to  
play \_\_\_\_\_ .
5. Courtesy on the field can be called  
good \_\_\_\_\_ .
6. A long thin pole thrown in a competitive  
event is called a \_\_\_\_\_ .
7. A diver does a swan dive off  
a \_\_\_\_\_ .
8. The object of the game of basketball is to  
throw the ball through  
the \_\_\_\_\_ .

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# Sample Personal Record Sheet

## Pyramid

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

| Category | Date | Correct | Winnings |
|----------|------|---------|----------|
|          |      |         |          |
|          |      |         |          |
|          |      |         |          |
|          |      |         |          |
|          |      |         |          |
|          |      |         |          |
|          |      |         |          |
|          |      |         |          |
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|          |      |         |          |

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# Sample Class Record Sheet

## Pyramid

### **\$\$ Millionaires Club \$\$**

| Name | Category | Date |
|------|----------|------|
|      |          |      |
|      |          |      |
|      |          |      |
|      |          |      |
|      |          |      |
|      |          |      |
|      |          |      |
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# Vocabulary List:

## General

|               |                       |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| school        | la escuela            |
| high school   | la escuela secundaria |
| university    | la universidad        |
| classroom     | la clase              |
| course        | el curso              |
| subject       | la asignatura         |
| to study      | estudiar              |
| student       | el estudiante         |
| teacher       | la maestra            |
| book          | el libro              |
| library       | la biblioteca         |
| paper         | el papel              |
| book bag      | la maleta             |
| ruler         | la regla              |
| compass       | el compás             |
| homework      | la tarea              |
| test          | el examen             |
| semester      | el semestre           |
| research      | la investigación      |
| bibliography  | la bibliografía       |
| to think      | pensar                |
| to know       | saber                 |
| to learn      | aprender              |
| to understand | comprender            |
| to teach      | enseñar               |

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## Vocabulary List:

# General (Cont)

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| ink           | la tinta             |
| pencil        | el lápiz             |
| pen           | la pluma             |
| desk          | el escritorio        |
| dictionary    | el diccionario       |
| blackboard    | la pizarra           |
| eraser        | el borrador          |
| studies       | los estudios         |
| grade         | la nota              |
| schoolyard    | el patio             |
| swing         | el columpio          |
| slide         | el tobogán           |
| teeter-totter | el subibaja          |
| lunch pail    | la fiambreira        |
| notebook      | el cuaderno          |
| bookshelf     | el estante de libros |
| bookends      | el sujetalibros      |
| chalk         | la tiza              |
| to paste      | pegar                |
| scissors      | las tijeras          |
| to cut        | cortar               |
| dormitory     | el dormitorio        |

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# Vocabulary List:

## Reading and Writing

|              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| reading      | la lectura     |
| to read      | leer           |
| novel        | la novela      |
| story        | la historia    |
| play         | el drama       |
| poetry       | la poesía      |
| poem         | el poema       |
| literature   | la literatura  |
| essay        | el ensayo      |
| biography    | la biografía   |
| page         | la página      |
| chapter      | el capítulo    |
| plot         | la trama       |
| character    | el personaje   |
| scene        | la escena      |
| title        | el título      |
| author       | el autor       |
| preface      | el prefacio    |
| edition      | la edición     |
| hero         | el héroe       |
| heroine      | la heroína     |
| legible      | legible        |
| abbreviation | la abreviatura |
| writing      | la escritura   |
| to write     | escribir       |

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## Vocabulary List:

# Reading and Writing (Cont)

|             |                 |
|-------------|-----------------|
| paragraph   | el párrafo      |
| sentence    | la oración      |
| grammar     | la gramática    |
| period      | el punto        |
| comma       | la coma         |
| semicolon   | el punto y coma |
| colon       | dos puntos      |
| composition | la composición  |
| to quote    | citar           |
| alphabet    | el alfabeto     |
| sonnet      | el soneto       |
| mythology   | la mitología    |
| to narrate  | narrar          |
| glossary    | el glosario     |

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# Vocabulary List:

## Arithmetic

|             |                 |
|-------------|-----------------|
| math        | las matemáticas |
| number      | el número       |
| to add      | sumar           |
| to multiply | multiplicar     |
| to divide   | dividir         |
| to subtract | restar          |
| algebra     | el álgebra      |
| geometry    | la geometría    |
| angle       | el ángulo       |
| line        | la línea        |
| square      | el cuadrado     |
| triangle    | el triángulo    |
| cube        | el cubo         |
| rectangle   | el rectángulo   |
| circle      | el círculo      |
| arc         | el arco         |
| octagon     | el octágono     |
| hexagon     | el hexágono     |
| cylinder    | el cilindro     |
| theorem     | el teorema      |
| equation    | la ecuación     |
| to equal    | igualar         |
| fraction    | la fracción     |
| decimal     | el decimal      |
| meter       | el metro        |

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## Vocabulary List:

# Arithmetic (Cont)

|             |                  |
|-------------|------------------|
| millimeter  | el milímetro     |
| height      | la altura        |
| width       | la anchura       |
| length      | el largo         |
| to measure  | medir            |
| round       | redondo          |
| centimeter  | el centímetro    |
| sum         | la suma          |
| square root | la raíz cuadrada |
| one         | uno              |
| two         | dos              |
| three       | tres             |
| four        | cuatro           |
| five        | cinco            |
| six         | seis             |
| seven       | siete            |
| eight       | ocho             |
| nine        | nueve            |
| ten         | diez             |
| eleven      | once             |
| twelve      | doce             |
| thirteen    | trece            |
| fourteen    | catorce          |
| fifteen     | quince           |
| sixteen     | dieciséis        |

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## Vocabulary List:

# Arithmetic (Cont)

seventeen  
eighteen  
nineteen  
twenty  
thirty  
forty  
fifty  
sixty  
seventy  
eighty  
ninety  
hundred  
thousand  
million  
first  
second  
third  
parallel

diecisiete  
dieciocho  
diecinueve  
veinte  
treinta  
cuarenta  
cincuenta  
sesenta  
setenta  
ochenta  
noventa  
cien  
mil  
millón  
primero  
segundo  
tercero  
paralelo

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## Vocabulary List:

# General Science

|           |               |
|-----------|---------------|
| hurricane | el huracán    |
| asteroid  | el asteroide  |
| scientist | el científico |
| biology   | la biología   |
| chemistry | la química    |
| physics   | la física     |
| geology   | la geología   |
| fossil    | el fósil      |
| oxygen    | el oxígeno    |
| nitrogen  | el nitrógeno  |
| hydrogen  | el hidrógeno  |
| silver    | la plata      |
| gold      | el oro        |
| copper    | el cobre      |
| iron      | el hierro     |
| moon      | la luna       |
| sun       | el sol        |
| earth     | la tierra     |
| star      | la estrella   |
| galaxy    | la galaxia    |
| planet    | el planeta    |
| comet     | el cometa     |
| meteor    | el meteoro    |
| volcano   | el volcán     |
| cloud     | la nube       |

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## Vocabulary List:

# General Science (Cont)

|            |                    |
|------------|--------------------|
| coal       | el carbón          |
| ocean      | el océano          |
| gravity    | la gravedad        |
| inertia    | la inercia         |
| momentum   | el momento         |
| ecology    | la ecología        |
| atmosphere | la atmósfera       |
| protein    | la proteína        |
| sun dial   | el reloj de sol    |
| earthquake | el terremoto       |
| monsoon    | el monzón          |
| astronomy  | la astronomía      |
| gas        | el gas             |
| liquid     | el líquido         |
| solid      | el sólido          |
| prism      | el prisma          |
| microscope | el microscopio     |
| laboratory | el laboratorio     |
| experiment | el experimento     |
| energy     | la energía         |
| nuclear    | nuclear            |
| granite    | el granito         |
| sandstone  | la piedra arenisca |
| shale      | el esquisto        |

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## Vocabulary List:

# Plants and Animals

|              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| animal       | el animal      |
| plant        | la planta      |
| bear         | el oso         |
| wolf         | el lobo        |
| fox          | el zorro       |
| cat          | el gato        |
| lion         | el león        |
| leopard      | el leopardo    |
| rabbit       | el conejo      |
| rhinoceros   | el rinoceronte |
| hippopotamus | el hipopótamo  |
| bird         | el pájaro      |
| ant          | la hormiga     |
| badger       | el tejón       |
| baboon       | el mandril     |
| bee          | la abeja       |
| beetle       | el escarabajo  |
| blackbird    | el mirlo       |
| butterfly    | la mariposa    |
| cow          | la vaca        |
| pig          | el cerdo       |
| horse        | el caballo     |
| sheep        | la oveja       |
| goat         | la cabra       |
| turtle       | la tortuga     |

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## Vocabulary List:

# Plants and Animals (Cont)

|                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| giraffe        | la jirafa       |
| weeping willow | el sauce llorón |
| whale          | la ballena      |
| crow           | el cuervo       |
| tree           | el árbol        |
| leaf           | la hoja         |
| trunk          | el tronco       |
| bark           | la corteza      |
| flower         | la flor         |
| elm            | el olmo         |
| oak            | el roble        |
| pine           | el pino         |
| maple          | el arce         |
| monkey         | el mono         |
| birch          | el abedul       |
| beech          | el haya         |
| palm tree      | la palmera      |
| elephant       | el elefante     |
| donkey         | el asno         |
| chicken        | el pollo        |
| duck           | el pato         |
| goose          | el ganso        |
| fish           | el pez          |
| worm           | la lombriz      |
| tiger          | el tigre        |

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## Vocabulary List:

# Plants and Animals (Cont)

|             |                     |
|-------------|---------------------|
| snail       | el caracol          |
| starfish    | la estrella de mar  |
| snake       | la culebra          |
| deer        | el ciervo           |
| squirrel    | la ardilla          |
| mouse       | el ratón            |
| owl         | el búho             |
| mosquito    | el mosquito         |
| fly         | la mosca            |
| grass       | el pasto            |
| grasshopper | el saltomontes      |
| frog        | la rana             |
| swan        | el cisne            |
| bat         | el murciélago       |
| mushroom    | el hongo            |
| tulip       | el tulipán          |
| rose        | la rosa             |
| carnation   | el clavel           |
| lily        | la lila             |
| pansy       | el pensamiento      |
| daisy       | la margarita        |
| hyacinth    | el jacinto          |
| quince      | el membrillo        |
| sweet pea   | el guisante de olor |
| dog         | el perro            |

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# Vocabulary List:

## Social Studies

|            |               |
|------------|---------------|
| globe      | el globo      |
| country    | el país       |
| state      | el estado     |
| province   | la provincia  |
| hemisphere | el hemisferio |
| continent  | el continente |
| map        | el mapa       |
| latitude   | la latitud    |
| longitude  | la longitud   |
| geography  | la geografía  |
| history    | la historia   |
| politics   | la política   |
| president  | el presidente |
| minister   | el ministro   |
| senator    | el senador    |
| government | el gobierno   |
| war        | la guerra     |
| peace      | la paz        |
| treaty     | el tratado    |
| battle     | la batalla    |
| army       | el ejército   |
| to attack  | atacar        |
| to win     | ganar         |
| to lose    | perder        |
| to fight   | pelear        |

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# Vocabulary List:

## Social Studies (Cont)

|                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| atlas           | el atlas          |
| law             | la ley            |
| to vote         | votar             |
| election        | la elección       |
| society         | la sociedad       |
| tribe           | la tribu          |
| nationality     | la nacionalidad   |
| king            | el rey            |
| queen           | la reina          |
| prince          | el príncipe       |
| princess        | la princesa       |
| duke            | el duque          |
| duchess         | la duquesa        |
| reign           | el reino          |
| throne          | el trono          |
| heir            | el heredero       |
| crown           | la corona         |
| armistice       | el armisticio     |
| national anthem | el himno nacional |
| native land     | la patria         |
| north           | el norte          |
| south           | el sur            |
| east            | el este           |
| west            | el oeste          |
| equator         | el ecuador        |
| flag            | la bandera        |

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# Vocabulary List:

## Languages

|            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| English    | el inglés    |
| Spanish    | el español   |
| German     | el alemán    |
| French     | el francés   |
| Russian    | el ruso      |
| Swedish    | el sueco     |
| Danish     | el danés     |
| Norwegian  | el noruego   |
| Chinese    | el chino     |
| Japanese   | el japonés   |
| Arabic     | el árabe     |
| Finnish    | el finlandés |
| Hebrew     | el hebreo    |
| Polish     | el polaco    |
| Romanian   | el rumano    |
| Hungarian  | el húngaro   |
| Bulgarian  | el búlgaro   |
| Hindi      | el hindí     |
| Swahili    | el swahili   |
| Portuguese | el portugués |
| Italian    | el italiano  |
| Korean     | el coreano   |
| Greek      | el griego    |
| Dutch      | el holandés  |

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## Vocabulary List:

# Languages (Cont)

|               |                  |
|---------------|------------------|
| language      | el idioma        |
| pronunciation | la pronunciación |
| syllable      | la sílaba        |
| translation   | la traducción    |
| to translate  | traducir         |

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## Vocabulary List:

# Athletics

|                |                          |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| archery        | el tiro al arco          |
| athlete        | el atleta                |
| boxing         | el boxeo                 |
| hockey         | el hockey                |
| soccer         | el fútbol                |
| swimming pool  | la piscina               |
| ball           | la pelota                |
| bat            | el bate                  |
| to play        | jugar                    |
| to jump        | saltar                   |
| to run         | correr                   |
| to swim        | nadar                    |
| sportsmanship  | la deportividad          |
| race           | la carrera               |
| hurdle race    | la carrera de vallas     |
| javelin        | la jabalina              |
| high jump      | el salto alto            |
| pole vault     | el salto con pértiga     |
| long jump      | el salto largo           |
| relay race     | la carrera de relevos    |
| tennis         | el tenis                 |
| roller skating | el patinaje sobre ruedas |
| baseball       | el béisbol               |
| basketball     | el baloncesto            |
| wrestling      | la lucha libre           |

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## Vocabulary List:

# Athletics (Cont)

|                |                           |
|----------------|---------------------------|
| fencing        | la esgrima                |
| gymnastics     | la gimnasia               |
| diving         | el clavado                |
| diving board   | el trampolín              |
| waterskiing    | el esquí acuático         |
| skiing         | el esquí                  |
| basket         | la canasta                |
| to skate       | patinar                   |
| skating rink   | la pista de patinaje      |
| to skip rope   | saltar a la cuerda        |
| weight lifting | el levantamiento de pesas |

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## Vocabulary List:

# Art and Music

|           |              |
|-----------|--------------|
| music     | la música    |
| fine arts | las artes    |
| to paint  | pintar       |
| to draw   | dibujar      |
| red       | rojo         |
| yellow    | amarillo     |
| blue      | azul         |
| green     | verde        |
| orange    | naranja      |
| brown     | café         |
| purple    | morado       |
| white     | blanco       |
| black     | negro        |
| sketch    | el diseño    |
| sculpture | la escultura |
| painting  | la pintura   |
| drawing   | el dibujo    |
| piano     | el piano     |
| guitar    | la guitarra  |
| flute     | la flauta    |
| drum      | el tambor    |
| violin    | el violín    |
| tuba      | el bajo      |
| trumpet   | la trompeta  |
| trombone  | el trombón   |

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## Vocabulary List:

# Art and Music (Cont)

|                   |                         |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| saxophone         | el saxofón              |
| composer          | el compositor           |
| conductor         | el director de orquesta |
| oboe              | el oboe                 |
| landscape painter | el paisajista           |
| paint box         | la caja de pinturas     |
| paintbrush        | el pincel               |
| charcoal sketch   | el dibujo al carbón     |
| watercolor        | la acuarela             |
| oil painting      | el óleo                 |
| palette knife     | la espátula             |
| palette           | la paleta               |
| clay              | la arcilla              |
| ceramics          | la cerámica             |
| potter's wheel    | el torno                |
| pottery           | la alfarería            |
| portrait          | el retrato              |
| still life        | la naturaleza muerta    |
| statue            | la estatua              |
| color             | el color                |
| engraving         | el grabado              |
| musical scale     | la escala musical       |
| clef              | la clave                |
| keyboard          | el teclado              |
| song              | la canción              |
| to sing           | cantar                  |

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## Vocabulary List:

# Art and Music (Cont)

songbook

chorus

melody

clarinet

easel

el cancionero

el coro

la melodía

el clarinete

el caballete

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## Vocabulary List:

# Names of Countries

|               |                    |
|---------------|--------------------|
| United States | los Estados Unidos |
| Canada        | Canada             |
| England       | Inglaterra         |
| Ireland       | Irlanda            |
| Scotland      | Escocia            |
| France        | Francia            |
| Belgium       | Bélgica            |
| Germany       | Alemania           |
| Russia        | Rusia              |
| China         | China              |
| Japan         | Japón              |
| Korea         | Corea              |
| India         | la India           |
| Italy         | Italia             |
| Greece        | Grecia             |
| Spain         | España             |
| Mexico        | México             |
| Brazil        | Brasil             |
| Peru          | Perú               |
| Argentina     | Argentina          |
| Ecuador       | Ecuador            |
| Venezuela     | Venezuela          |
| Chile         | Chile              |
| Sweden        | Suecia             |
| Denmark       | Dinamarca          |

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## Vocabulary List:

# Names of Countries (Cont)

|                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| Norway         | Noruega        |
| Finland        | Finlandia      |
| Poland         | Polonia        |
| Turkey         | Turquía        |
| Israel         | Israel         |
| Iran           | Irán           |
| Iraq           | Irak           |
| Saudi Arabia   | Arabia Saudita |
| Lebanon        | Líbano         |
| Syria          | Siria          |
| Tibet          | Tibet          |
| Austria        | Austria        |
| Hungary        | Hungría        |
| Bulgaria       | Bulgaria       |
| Iceland        | Islandia       |
| Australia      | Australia      |
| Portugal       | Portugal       |
| Czechoslovakia | Checoslovaquia |
| Yugoslavia     | Yugoslavia     |
| North America  | Norteamérica   |
| South America  | Sudamérica     |
| Africa         | Africa         |
| Europe         | Europa         |
| Asia           | Asia           |
| Antarctica     | Antártica      |

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## Vocabulary List:

# Names of Countries (Cont)

Bolivia  
Nigeria  
Egypt  
Algeria  
Zaire  
South Africa  
Tanzania  
Zambia  
Libya  
Holland  
Ethiopia  
Sudan

Bolivia  
Nigeria  
Egipto  
Algeria  
Zaíre  
Sudáfrica  
Tanzania  
Zambia  
Libia  
Holanda  
Etiopía  
Sudán

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# Answer Key

---

# 8

## Worksheet 1

- |                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. el cuadrado  | 10. quince    |
| 2. el triángulo | 11. dieciocho |
| 3. el cilindro  | 12. veinte    |
| 4. el círculo   | 13. treinta   |
| 5. el hexágono  | 14. cincuenta |
| 6. el cubo      | 15. noventa   |
| 7. tres         | 16. cien      |
| 8. siete        | 17. mil       |
| 9. doce         | 18. millón    |

## Worksheet 2

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. el conejo   | 10. el hongo   |
| 2. el mirlo    | 11. el cisne   |
| 3. la mariposa | 12. el perro   |
| 4. el caballo  | 13. la palmera |
| 5. el abedul   | 14. el pez     |
| 6. el mono     | 15. la vaca    |
| 7. la flor     | 16. el gato    |
| 8. el árbol    | 17. el caracol |
| 9. el pasto    | 18. el pato    |

## Puzzle Key

|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| E | B | E | P | A | L | M | E | R | A | M | C | T | I | P | O | S |
| S | P | A | N | I | H | O | F | S | P | A | O | A | S | A | E | O |
| G | A | T | O | H | O | N | O | L | A | E | N | B | M | S | C | Z |
| L | S | F | L | O | N | P | E | X | U | B | R | E | T | H | U | B |
| L | T | J | T | E | I | O | E | O | A | R | E | D | C | E | E | A |
| A | O | C | O | R | I | G | R | R | E | L | O | U | T | O | R | L |
| B | R | N | A | B | U | H | E | A | R | L | F | L | O | R | V | L |
| A | O | M | E | B | S | M | L | N | G | O | N | A | R | A | F | H |
| C | H | I | P | O | A | L | E | A | V | D | I | L | M | O | N | O |
| E | O | R | A | P | N | L | F | N | C | I | S | N | E | R | Y | N |
| D | R | L | S | A | Q | O | L | S | J | U | L | S | O | C | V | G |
| R | M | O | L | S | I | O | N | O | Q | A | T | L | P | A | T | O |
| O | I | M | O | S | B | R | T | A | P | H | C | C | O | R | T | L |
| P | G | M | P | R | L | O | V | B | V | A | C | A | N | A | O | A |
| O | G | P | A | L | A | N | O | E | S | C | A | R | A | C | A | J |
| N | T | E | J | C | O | N | E | J | O | A | B | A | R | O | E | P |
| I | M | A | A | N | D | R | I | L | S | T | A | L | I | L | L | O |

## Worksheet 3

### English

1. archery
2. hockey
3. swimming pool
4. tennis
5. sportsmanship
6. javelin
7. diving board
8. basket

### Spanish

1. el tiro al arco
2. el hockey
3. la piscina
4. el tenis
5. la deportividad
6. la jabalina
7. el trampolín
8. la canasta

# NOTES

